**Ancient Greece: Views on Philosophy (Plato and Aristotle)**

**Article #1:**

1. What does Plato mean when he talks about the world of Forms?
2. What is justice? Who defines its meaning?
3. How does Socrates challenge this definition, according to Plato?

4. Into which groups does Plato divide human beings? What is Plato’s criteria for

this division?

1. Who rules this ideal society?
2. Why does Plato feel that a democracy is not the ideal form of government?

**Article #2:**

1. According to Aristotle, how do we know that something is “true?”
2. What method does Aristotle use to approach a problem?
3. Where does Aristotle feel that complete certainty is not possible? Why does he take that view?
4. What are the four things that cause motion and change in the universe, according to Aristotle?
5. Why does Aristotle feel it is harder to be certain about the truth of major ethical principles?

6. How does Aristotle resolve this problem?

7. How was Aristotle’s philosophy fundamentally different from Plato’s thinking?